

PROF. DR. JOACHIM BRETSCHNEIDER: CURRICULUM VITAE

- **Address:** University of Ghent, Department of Archaeology – Near Eastern Archaeology
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- **Email:** Joachim.Bretschneider@UGent.be
- **Place and date of birth:** Erlangen-Germany, 20.10.1961

Education

- 1984-1990: Studies in the Archaeology and Philology (Akkadian) of the Ancient Near East at the Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität Münster/Germany
- 1990: PhD (summa cum laude) in the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East: *Architekturmodelle in Vorderasien und der östlichen Ägäis vom Neolithikum bis in das 1. Jahrtausend* (published in *Alter Orient und Altes Testament* Bd. 229, 1991)

Academic Career – Teaching and education activities

Lecturer for the following courses:

Bachelor and master – University of Ghent (since 01.10.2014)

- Archeologie van het Nabije Oosten
- Inleiding tot de wereldarcheologie
- Archeologie van het Oude Nabije Oosten: van het Proto-Neolithicum tot de Bronstijd
- Practicum: Materiële cultuur van het Oude Nabije Oosten
- Archeologische onderzoekstutorial: Assyriologie en archeologie van het Oude Nabije Oosten - Nederzetting en Landschap

Bachelor and master – University of Leuven

- Inleiding tot de archeologie en kunst van het Oude Nabije Oosten (2009-2014)
- Recent Developments in the Archaeology of Mesopotamia and the Levant (2007-2014)
- Onderzoeksseminarie 'Mesopotamische en Levantijnse maatschappij' (2007-2014)
- Onderzoeksseminarie 'Mesopotamische en Anatolische maatschappij' (2007-2014)
- Archeologie en kunst van Syro-Palestina A & B (1998-2014)
- Archeologie en kunst van het Oude Nabije Oosten: Voor-Azië (2011-2014)
- Archeologie van Mesopotamië A & B (2011-2014)
- Geschiedenis en archeologie van Syro-Palestina (2004-2006)

International Study Programme Master of Arts in Eastern Mediterranean Archaeology – University of Leuven

- From Chiefdom to State in the Dark Ages and the Archaic Period (2005-2008)
- Iron Age of the Levant (2003-2004)
- Bronze and Iron Age of the Levant (1996-2002)

Bachelor and master – Université Catholique de Louvain

- Histoire de l'art et archéologie: Asie antérieure, Orient ancien (2003-2007)
- L'Archéologie du Proche-Orient (2003-2007)

Invited lecturer

- **University of Münster** – Institut für Altorientalische Philologie und Vorderasiatische Altertumskunde Münster: *The archaeology of Cyprus, Seminar & Excursion to Cyprus* (Summer 2014)
- **University of Münster** – Institut für Altorientalische Philologie und Vorderasiatische Altertumskunde Münster: *Neue Ausgrabungen und kulturelle Entwicklungen von 4. – 1. Jt. v. Chr.* (2007-2008, 2008-2009)
- **University of Vienna** – Institut für Orientalistik: *Grundlagen der Antiken Architektur Vorderasiens* (Summer 2002)
- **University of Hamburg** – Institut für Archäologie der Universität Hamburg: *Archäologie Vorderasiens* (1991-1992)

Academic Career – Research projects

Promoter

- A Time Capsule of the Crisis Period. Cyprus and the Levant at the End of the Late Bronze Age – The Pyla-Kokkinokremos Record – FWO research project, (2018-2021)
<https://www.ugent.be/lw/archeologie/nl/onderzoek/onderzoeksprojecten/ono-pyla-kokkinokremos.htm>
- Investigating Cypriot-Minoan writing through 3D technologies (2018-2021) – PhD research Martina Polig, joint PhD Ghent University - Cyprus Institute Nicosia – BOF Special research fund UGhent (2018-2021)
<https://www.ugent.be/lw/archeologie/en/research/research-projects/ono-cypriot-minoan-writing-3d.htm>
- The Al-Ghat Project (2016-2019). The Saudi Arabian-Belgian Archaeological Project in the Al-Ghat Region
<https://www.ugent.be/lw/archeologie/en/research/research-projects/ono-alghat-project.htm>
- Exploring the Crisis Years: Stratification and Social-Economic Transformation in the Eastern Mediterranean during the Bronze - Iron Age Transition (1200-950 B.C.) – Research grant OT KU Leuven (2012-2016)
<http://www.kuleuven.be/research/researchdatabase/project/3H12/3H120236.htm>

- Field A at Tell Tweini – The Shelby White - Leon Levy Program for Archaeological Publications (2013-2014/2016)
<http://whitelevy.dotster.com/whiteLevy/grantees/#nogo>
- Excavations and Environmental research at Tell Tweini – Research grant OT KU Leuven (2011-2012)
- The Glyptic of Tell Beydar, Syria – The Shelby White - Leon Levy Program for Archaeological Publications – KU Leuven (2007-2009)
<http://www.fas.harvard.edu/~semitic/wl/publications/2011/bretschneider.html>
- Graven om te Weten – WI 2005/047 Flemish Government: Science, Technology and Innovation (STI) in Flanders – KU Leuven (2005-2010)
<https://perswww.kuleuven.be/~u0045269/home.htm>
<http://www.wetenschapsinformatienetwerk.be/projecten/graven-om-te-weten-workshops>
- Ausgrabungen Tell Beydar – DFG-Project - W.W.U.Münster (together with Prof. Dittmann) (1994-2000)
http://www.uni-muenster.de/Altoriental/forschung/vaa/tell_beydar.html

Co- Promoter

- Centre for Archaeological Sciences 2 - New methods for research in demography and interregional exchange – KU Leuven (2010-2017)
<http://www.kuleuven.be/research/researchdatabase/project/3E10/3E100479.htm>
- 2D + 3D digitization of cuneiform tablets and archaeologica with Camera Dome or Minidome: a new, objective and detailed registration method to accelerate and objectify publication and facilitate future research – Hercules-Project – KU Leuven (2010 - 2014)
<http://www.kuleuven.be/research/researchdatabase/project/3H10/3H100495.htm>
- Climate related social and economic chaos in the Northern and Southern Levant (1200-800 B.C.E.) – IDO-Project – KU Leuven (2009-2013)
<http://www.kuleuven.be/research/researchdatabase/project/3H09/3H090272.htm>

Researcher

- FWO-Project: Gibala and the Eastern Mediterranean Cultures. An Interdisciplinary Project Focusing on the Interrelations between Tell Tweini and the Eastern Mediterranean Region in the Bronze- and Iron Age – KU Leuven (2008-2011)
- OT-Project: Multi-cultural Societies of the Northern Levant. An Interdisciplinary Research Project on the Ancient Harbour of Gibala – KU Leuven (2003-2007)
- DFG-Project, Sonderforschungsbereich 493: Funktion von Religion – W.W.U.Münster (2000-2003)
- FWO-Project: Early Villages and Towns in North-East Syria. Sedentarisation and Urbanisation in the Beydar-Region – KU Leuven (1997-2003)
- Postdoctoral Fellowship – NFWO, KU Leuven (1995-1997)
- Junior Fellowship – KU Leuven (1994-1995)

- Syrische Keilschrifttexten aus Tell Munbaqa, Syrien – W.W.U.Münster (1994)
- DFG-Project: Asia Minor – Insitut für klassische Archäologie, W.W.U.Münster (1992-1993)

PhD Projects: Promoter (since 2014)

- **Thomas Van de Velde** (defended 2015)
Black magic bitumen - An archaeometrical approach to 5000 years of bitumen imports in the Persian Gulf
- **Nadine Nys** (defended 2018)
The Sphinx unriddled. The sphinx and related composite creatures: a motif of political-religious legitimation during the dynamical period of cultural changes appearing in the Late Bronze (1600-1200 BC) and the Early Iron Age (1200-800 BC) in the Eastern Mediterranean
- **Francesca Porta** (defended 2019)
Value and Territories. Pithoi, Storerooms, Redistribution across the Eastern Mediterranean, Aegean and Italy during the Bronze Age
- **Hendrik Hameeuw**
Interactive Imaging Systems for Ancient Near Eastern Heritage Artefacts
- **Martina Polig**
A STEM (science, technology, engineering, mathematics) approach to the study of form, function and style in archaeology - Pyla special finds and their contribution for understanding socio-economic structures and cultural affinities of Pyla's inhabitants and their society
- **Ioanna Kostopoulou**
The multicultural character of the Pyla-Kokkinokremos settlement around 1200 B.C. by means of pottery analysis and interpretation
- **Veerle Calcoen**
An Analysis of the Iconography in Aramaic Incantation Bowls
- **Tijs De Schacht**
Measures of Water-Control in the Achaemenid Heartland (Fars, Iran)

Archaeological fieldwork projects

Yearly campaigns (3 to 9 weeks)

- Since 2014: Excavation **Pyla-Kokkinokremos**, Cyprus. Co-directors: Prof. J. Bretschneider, University of Ghent, Dr. A. Kanta, Mediterranean Archaeological Society & Prof. J. Driessen, Université Catholique de Louvain
<https://www.ugent.be/lw/archeologie/nl/onderzoek/onderzoeksprojecten/ono-pyla-kokkinokremos.htm>
- 2012-2014: Belgian-Saudi Excavation and Survey at **Al-Ghat**, Saudi Arabia: Director of the Belgium team
<https://www.ugent.be/lw/archeologie/nl/onderzoek/onderzoeksprojecten/ono-alghat-project.htm>

- 1999-2010: Belgian-Syrian Excavation at **Tell Tweini**/Jebleh, Syria: Field director (1999-2005), Director (since 2006)
<http://www.telltweini.com/logic/pages/home.aspx?sctn=telltweini&lng=nl-BE>
<https://www.ugent.be/lw/archeologie/nl/onderzoek/onderzoeksprojecten/ono-telltweini.htm>
- 1993-2000: Euro-Syrian Excavation at **Tell Beydar**, Syria: Director of the German team W.W.U. Münster
- 1990: **Tell Mohammed Diyab**, Syria: Field supervisor
- 1986: **Kourion**, Cyprus: Field supervisor

Reading-committees, scientific boards

- Alter Orient und Altes Testament (AOAT). Veröffentlichungen zur Kultur und Geschichte des Alten Orients und des Alten Testaments, Ugarit Verlag Münster (since 2001)
- Ugarit-Forschungen (UF). Internationales Jahrbuch für die Altertumskunde Syrien-Palästinas, Ugarit Verlag Münster (since 2001)
- Subartu: European Centre for Upper Mesopotamian Studies, Brepols Turnhout (Vol. I-XV) (1993-2008)

Scientific co-organization of exhibitions

- The joint archaeological project in the Al-Ghat region on the occasion of the Belgian Royal Trade Mission in Saudi-Arabia – Riyadh 16.03 - 18.03.2014
- Van Nabada tot Gibala, Leuvense opgravingen in Syrië – Leuven 07.03 - 29.03.2002
- In Syrië. Naar de oorsprong van het schrift / En Syrie. Aux origines de l'écriture, Brussels 26.12.1997 - 31.03.1998
- Die Ausgrabungen in Tell Beydar for the Tag des Wissenschaftlichen Nachwuchses, W.W.U.Münster 21.11.1997

Scientific awards and grants

- Grant for research stay abroad awarded by the Flemish Fund for Scientific Research for the excavation project in Pyla-*Kokkinokremos*, Cyprus 2017
- Grant for research stay abroad awarded by the Flemish Fund for Scientific Research for the excavation/survey project in Al-Ghat, Saudi Arabia 2014
- Grant for research stay abroad awarded by the Flemish Fund for Scientific Research for the excavation project in Tell Tweini, Syria 2010
- Grant for research stay abroad awarded by the Flemish Fund for Scientific Research for the excavation project in Tell Tweini, Syria 2006
- Grant for research stay abroad awarded by the Flemish Fund for Scientific Research for the excavation project in Tell Tweini, Syria 2005
- Excellent Young Researchers Prize 1999, together with Greta Jans, EUNET - Euregional Universities Network – for their research at Tell Beydar – Syria (21.05.1999)
- Postdoctoral Fellowship – Flemish Fund for Scientific Research, KU Leuven (1995-1997)

- Junior Fellowship – KU Leuven (1994-1995)

Papers at national & international conferences and symposia (since 2000)

- **Gothenburg**, International Congress *The Decline of Bronze Age Civilisations in the Mediterranean: Cyprus and Beyond*, 17.01.2020: J. Bretschneider, J. Driessen & A. Kanta, Results of the excavation seasons 2014-2019 at Pyla-Kokkinokremos, Cyprus: A short-lived settlement at the end of the Bronze Age.
- **Gothenburg**, International Congress *The Decline of Bronze Age Civilisations in the Mediterranean: Cyprus and Beyond*, 17.01.2020: S. Hermon, J. Bretschneider, J. Driessen & A. Kanta, Integrating sciences and technologies at Pyla-Kokkinokremos.
- **Paris**, Collège de France, Colloque *Ougarit, 90 ans après*, 15.11.2019: J. Bretschneider, J. Driessen & A. Kanta, The relation between Cyprus und Ugarit at the end of the Late Bronze Age in the light of the new discoveries at Pyla-Kokkinokremos.
- **Paris**, 65^e RENCONTRE ASSYRIOLOGIQUE INTERNATIONALE, 12.07.2019: M. Polig, S. Hermon, J. Bretschneider, How Detailed is an "Accurate Documentation"? Resolution and Quality Issues in 3D Analysis of Inscribed Signs – an Example from the Cypro-Minoan Writing.
- **Nicosia**, CAARI: The 37th Annual CAARI Archaeological Workshop, Bank of Cyprus Cultural Foundation, 16.06.2018, J. Bretschneider, A. Kanta, J. Driessen, S. Hermon, *Pyla-Kokkinokremos*.
- **Bucharest**, Chemistry for Cultural Heritage Congress – Biblioteca Centrala Universitara Carol I, 07.2018, S. Hermon, S. Gasanova, M. Polig, G. Sorrentino, S. Jusseret, J. Driessen, A. Kanta & J. Bretschneider: *STAR-LAB-in situ science and technology investigations of archaeological material at Pyla-Kokkinokremos* (poster).
- **Nicosia**, CAARI: The 37th Annual CAARI Archaeological Workshop, Bank of Cyprus Cultural Foundation, 16.06.2018, J. Bretschneider, A. Kanta, J. Driessen, S. Hermon, *Pyla-Kokkinokremos*.
- **Bucharest**, Chemistry for Cultural Heritage Congress – Biblioteca Centrala Universitara Carol I, 07.2018, S. Hermon, S. Gasanova, M. Polig, G. Sorrentino, S. Jusseret, J. Driessen, A. Kanta & J. Bretschneider: *STAR-LAB-in situ science and technology investigations of archaeological material at Pyla-Kokkinokremos* (poster).
- **Berlin**, Humboldt-Universität/ Winckelmann-Institut, 02.02.2017: *End of days 1177 B.C.? Der Seevölkersturm im östlichen Mittelmeer im Lichte neuer Ausgrabungen*.
- **Münster**, Institut für Interdisziplinäre Zypern-Studien, 14.12.2017: *Zypern, Syrien, und die Seevölker vor 3200 Jahren*.
- **Athens**, The Swedish Institute in Athens, 02.12.2016: J. Driessen, J. Bretschneider & A. Kanta, *Pyla- Kokkinokremos: New explorations of a crisis period settlement on Cyprus*.
- **San Antonio**, The American Schools of Oriental Research Annual Meeting, 16-19.11.2016: S. Jusseret, J. Bretschneider, A. Kanta & J. Driessen, *Excavations at Pyla-Kokkinokremos. Preliminary Results of the 2014-2016 Campaigns*.
- **Nicosia**, Archaeological Research Unit, Department of History and Archaeology, University of Cyprus, 11.04.2016: J. Bretschneider, A. Kanta, J. Driessen & S. Jusseret, *Excavations at Pyla-Kokkinokremos. Preliminary Results of the 2014-2015 Campaigns*.
- **San Francisco**, The Joint Annual Meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America (AIA) and the Society for Classical Studies (SCS), 06.01-09.01.2016: S. Jusseret, J. Bretschneider, J. Driessen & A. Kanta: *C-PEPL, Renewed excavations at Pyla-Kokkinokremos (Cyprus). Preliminary results of the 2014-2015 campaigns*.

- **Brussels**, KMGK/IAP, 25.2.2015: *Excavations at Pyla-Kokkinokremos 2014: results and perspectives.*
- **Leuven**, KU Leuven, 15.12.2014: *Vondsten en onderzoek in Cyprus: Recente opgravingen in Pyla-Kokkinokremos.*
- **Basel**, 9th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East (ICAANE), June 0.9.07-13.07.2014: P. Van Peer & J. Bretschneider (poster): *Looking for Early Human Activity in Central Saudi Arabia. The Case of the Al-Ghat Region.*
- **Basel**, 9th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East (ICAANE), June 0.9.07-13.07. 2014: J. Tavernier, E. Gorris, G. Jans & J. Bretschneider (poster): *Petroglyphs in the Desert: Rock Art in the Wadi-Markh basin - Saudi-Arabia.*
- **Ghent**, International Conference on Ancient Near Eastern Seals as Markers of Identity, 05.07-06.07.2014: J. Bretschneider & G. Jans: *The King's Seal in Context: Legitimation through Iconography in 3rd Millennium Mesopotamian Glyptic.*
- **Eupen**, FNRS Contactgroep 'Préhistoire – Prehistorie', 07.12.2013: P. Van Peer & J. Bretschneider (poster): *Looking for Early Human Activity in Central Saudi Arabia. The Case of the Al-Ghat Region.*
- **Brussels**, IUAP Annual Meeting, 29.05.2013: *The Al-Ghat Research project in Saudi Arabia.*
- **Lecce**, International Conference on Tell Tuqan Excavations and Regional Perspectives: Cultural Developments in Inner Syria from the Early Bronze Age to the Persian/Hellenistic Period, 15.05-17.05.2013: *Rebirth from the Ashes: Tell Tweini and the Northern Levant in the Early Iron Age.*
- **Münster**, International Conference on Ugarit und Kanaan. Kulturelle, sprachliche und wirtschaftliche Beziehungen zwischen der nördlichen Levante und Phönizien-Palästina, 13.02-15.02.2013: *Die Kulturen der frühen Eisenzeit (1150-950 v. Chr.) in der nördlichen Levante.*
- **Leuven**, 39th International Symposium on Archaeometry, 28.05-01.06.2012: B. T. Fuller, V. Linseele & J. Bretschneider, *Stable Isotope Studies on Humans and Animals from Tell Tweini, Syria (2600-550 BC).*
- **Leuven**, 39th International Symposium on Archaeometry, 28.05-01.06.2012: E. Marinova, S. Riehl., B. Fuller & J. Bretschneider, *Subsistence Stability in the Syrian Coastal Area from 2600-550 BC Inferred by Archaeobotanical and Stable Isotope Evidence from Tell Tweini.*
- **Berlin**, HERA (Humanities in the European Research Area) Matchmaking Event *Cultural Encounters*, 21.02.2012.
- **Vienna**, International Workshop on Mesopotamian History of the 'Early Dynastic Period' the present state and future prospects, 01-03.11.2011: *Seals, Tablets and Bricks: Fine-tuning of Early Dynastic Chronology in Syria.*
- **Münster**, International Workshop on Cultural Contacts in the Ancient Eastern Mediterranean and their Impact on the Development of Urban Structures (3rd - 1st Millennium B.C.), 19-20.11.2010: *Influence or immigrants: Cult activity in Tell Tweini and Kition in the Early Iron Age.*
- **Prague**, International Workshop on the Relations between Egypt and the Near East in the Bronze Age 'Egypt and the Near East - The Crossroads', 01-03.9.2010: *Gibala and the East Mediterranean.*
- **Lyon**, Table Ronde Internationale: Recherches en cours dans les plaines de Lattaquié et de Jablé, Syrie ; Organized by the KU Leuven, the Syrian Department of Antiquities, and the University of Lyon (Maison de l'Orient et de la Méditerranée), 08-09.1.2010, *Recent finds from the Tell Tweini.*

- **Leuven**, The 1st Interdisciplinary Tweini Workshop, KU Leuven, 06.03.2009: *Resultaten van het recent archeologisch onderzoek in Tell Tweini* (& Organisation).
- **Brussels**, The Mediterranean Archaeological Research Institute - 8th annual meeting of Postgraduate Cypriote Archaeology (POCA), Vrije Universiteit Brussel und the Royal Museums of Art and History, 27-29.11.2008: *Excavations at Tell Tweini in Syria: Architecture and Stratigraphy*.
- **Münster**, International Workshop: Patterns of Urbanisation and Cultural Exchange in the Ancient Eastern Mediterranean Region from the 3rd to the 1st Millennium B.C, 21.11.2008: *Excavations at Tell Tweini (Syria)*.
- **Cairo**, Conference on Intercultural Contacts in the Ancient Mediterranean, Netherlands-Flemish Institute in Cairo, 26-29.10.2008: *A Tell with a View: Tell Tweini and its intercultural contacts in the Bronze and Early Iron Age*.
- **Münster**, 52nd International Congress of Assyriology and Near Eastern Archaeology, 17-21.07.2006: *Das Reich von Ugarit vor und nach den Seevölkersturm: Neue Forschungen im antiken Gibala*.
- **Münster**, 52nd International Congress of Assyriology and Near Eastern Archaeology, 17-21.07.2006: *Die Verwaltung von Nabada: Frühdynastische Glyptik aus Tell Beydar vor der akkadischen Eroberung*.
- **Madrid**, 5th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East, 03-08.04.2006, H. Hameeuw, K. Vansteenhuyse, G. Jans, J. Bretschneider & K. Van Lerberghe (poster): *Living with the Dead, Tell Tweini: Middle Bronze Age Tombs in Urban Context*.
- **Gent**, 1st International Conference Broadening Horizons, 27-28.02.2006: *Environmental changes in the Jebleh plain. Geophysical, Geomorphologic, Palynological & Archaeological Research*.
- **Chicago**, 51^e Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale 18-22.07.2005: M. Al-Maqdissi et al., (poster): *Syro-Belgian Excavation at Tell Tweini. The Occupation Levels of Tell Tweini and their Historical Implications*.
- **Leuven**, Jaarlijkse vergadering van het Werkgezelschap voor de Archeologie van Palestina 04.11.2005, *Vondsten en onderzoek in Syrië: Recente opgravingen van de KU Leuven in Tell Beydar en Tell Tweini*.
- **Münster**, Institut für Altorientalische Philologie und Vorderasistische Altertumskunde 18.11.2004: *5000 Jahre alte Stadtkulturen: 10 Jahre Ausgrabungen der W.W.U und KU Leuven in Syrien*.
- **Berlin**, 4th International Congress on Archaeology of the Ancient Near East 29.03-03.04.2004: *Tell Tweini, Ancient Gibala in the Late Bronze Age and Early Iron Age* und *Graves and Finds of the 2nd Millennium from Tell Tweini in the Context of the Jebleh Region* (Workshop).
- **Wien**, Late Bronze Age Conference - SCIEM 2000, 31.01.2003: *The Late Bronze Age at Tell Tweini (Jebleh, Syria)*.
- **Leuven**, KU Leuven, International Conference on Power & Architecture. Monumental Public Architecture in the Bronze Age Near East and Aegean, 21-22.11.2002: *History of Monumental Public Architecture* (opening speech), *The Relation between Temple and Palace in Early Mesopotamia* (& Organisation).
- **Paris**, 3rd International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East, 15-19.04.2002: *Das frühbronzezeitliche Tempelgrab auf der Akropolis von Tell Beydar*.
- **Leuven**, KU Leuven, Workshop Coastal Sites of Syria, 28.02.2002 (Organisation).

- **Vienna**, Akademie der Wissenschaft, Institut für Orientalistik, Universität Wien, 07.12.2001: *Bronzezeitlichen Funde aus Tell Beydar und Tell Tweini*.
- **Tübingen**, Altorientalisches Seminar, Universität Tübingen 21-23.05.2001: *Seals and Sealings of Tell Beydar*.
- **San Diego**, 102nd Annual Meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America, 2001: *A Phoenician Site at Tell Tweini, Jebleh in Syria*.

Publications

<https://biblio.ugent.be/person/802001847581>

In print

- Polig M., Hermon S., Jusseret S., Sorrentino G., Driessen J., Kanta A. and Bretschneider J., Virtual Experimentation - Reasoning on the original appearance and use of a bronze implement from Pyla-Kokkinokremos (Cyprus) with high-resolution 3D models, in: Bigot V., Juloux, T., Fuller N. & Di Ludovico A., Colloquium on Digital Humanities and Computer Science, ANE, Digital Biblical Studies, in print.
- Bretschneider J. & Jans G., An Impression of Ruler Identity. Legitimate Power through Iconography in 3rd Millennium Upper Mesopotamian Glyptic. Case-Study: Nabada, in: De Graef K. & Verhulst A., *Ancient Near Eastern Seals as Markers of Identity. Proceedings of the International Congress at the University of Ghent 5-6 June 2014 (Culture and History of the Ancient Near East)*, Brill Leiden, in print, pp. 15.
- Bretschneider J., Was ich nicht erklären kann, das sehe ich als kultisch an: Gedanken zu den Syrischen Siegeln der Gruppe "Rituel de Haute Syrie", in: Selz G. & Wagensonner K. (eds.), *Orientalische Kunstgeschichte(n), Festschrift für Erika Bleibtreu*, LIT Verlag, Vienna, in print, pp. 8.

2019

- Kaniewski D., Marriner N., Cheddadi R., Morhange Ch., Bretschneider J., Jans G., Otto Th., Luce F. and Van Campo E., Cold and dry outbreaks in the eastern Mediterranean 3200 years ago, *Geology*, August 2019, 5 pages, <https://doi.org/10.1130/G46491.1> (Impact Factor: 5.006).
- Kaniewski D., Marriner N., Bretschneider J., Jans G., Morhange Ch., Cheddadi R., Otto Th., Luce F., Van Campo E., 300-year drought frames Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age transition in the Near East: New palaeoecological data from Cyprus and Syria, in: *Regional Environmental Change*, 2019, 11 pages.
- Bretschneider J. and Jans G., A Winged Horse at Tell Tweini. An Exceptional Middle Assyrian Cylinder Seal, in: *Akkadica* 140, 2019, 149-160.
- Bretschneider J., Vom Jäger und Sammler zum Bewohner von Städten, in: E. Klempt (ed.), *Verstehen wir die Welt?, Explodierende Vielfalt aus einfachsten Anfängen*, Springer Verlag, 2019, 21-31.
- Bretschneider J. and G. Jans (eds.), *About Tell Tweini (Syria): Artefacts, Ecofacts and Landscape. Research Results of the Belgian Mission (Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta Series 281)*, 2019, pp. 650.
- Bretschneider J., Jans G., Van Vyve A.-S., Hameeuw H. and Vansteenhuyse K., Tell Tweini: A Long Story Short, in: Bretschneider J. and G. Jans (eds.), *About Tell Tweini (Syria): Artefacts, Ecofacts*

and Landscape. Research Results of the Belgian Mission (Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta Series 281), 2019, 1-30.

- Hirschfeld N., Jans G. and Bretschneider J., Potmarks from Tell Tweini Field A, in: Bretschneider J. and G. Jans (eds.), About Tell Tweini (Syria): Artefacts, Ecofacts and Landscape. Research Results of the Belgian Mission (Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta Series 281), 2019, 81-116.
- Manolova T. and Bretschneider J., An Unprecedented Depiction of a Syro-Canaanite Oared Galley on a Jar Sealing from Tell Tweini, in: Bretschneider J. and G. Jans (eds.), About Tell Tweini (Syria): Artefacts, Ecofacts and Landscape. Research Results of the Belgian Mission (Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta Series 281), 2019, 117-148.
- Bretschneider J. and Jans G., The Glyptic of Tell Tweini Field A, in: Bretschneider J. and G. Jans (eds.), About Tell Tweini (Syria): Artefacts, Ecofacts and Landscape. Research Results of the Belgian Mission (Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta Series 281), 2019, 149-176.
- Jans G. and Bretschneider J., A Collective Middle Bronze Age II Tomb at Tell Tweini Field A, in: Bretschneider J. and G. Jans (eds.), About Tell Tweini (Syria): Artefacts, Ecofacts and Landscape. Research Results of the Belgian Mission (Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta Series 281), 2019, 197-238.

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